

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name	Krypton, Enriched Krypton
Chemical Formula	Kr
Chemical Family	Rare inert gas
Molecular Weight:	83.80
CAS No.	7439-90-9
EINECS No.	231-098-5
Supplier Address*	ISOFLEX USA PO Box 472615 San Francisco CA 94147 United States
Telephone	+1 415-440-4433
Fax	+1 415-563-4433
Emergency Phone Number (both supplier and manufacturer)	Infotrac/ +1 800-535-5053 *May include subsidiaries or affiliate companies/divisions
Email	iusa@isoflex.com
Website	www.isoflex.com
Preparation Information	ISOFLEX USA Product Safety +1 415-440-4433

2. HAZARDOUS IDENTIFICATION

Emergency Overview:

NFPA Ratings: (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health Hazard = 0 Flammability = 0 Reactivity = 0
Special Notice = Simple Asphyxiant



HMIS Ratings: (0 = Minimal; 1 = Slight; 2 = Moderate; 3 = Serious; 4 = Severe)

Health Hazard = 0 Flammability = 0 Physical Hazard = 0

HEALTH HAZARD	0
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FLAMMABILITY	0
PHYSICAL HAZARD	0
PERSONAL PROTECTION	

Time Weighted Average

No TWA is listed for krypton by ACGIH 1992-1993 or OSHA 1991.

Exposure Limit

Should be considered a simple asphyxiant. Oxygen levels should be maintained at greater than 18 Molar percent at normal atmospheric pressure (pO₂>135 torr).

Physical Description

Colorless, odorless, tasteless gas which condenses to a colorless liquid.

Physical Hazards

Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.

Potential Health Effects:

Inhalation

Effects of exposure to high concentrations so as to displace the oxygen in the air necessary for life are headache, dizziness, labored breathing and eventual unconsciousness.

Skin Contact

Short-Term Exposure: Frostbite. Long-Term Exposure: No information is available.

Eye Contact

Short-Term Exposure: Frostbite. Long-Term Exposure: No information is available.

Ingestion

Short-Term Exposure: No information on significant adverse effects; Long-Term Exposure: No information is available.

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Chemical Name: Krypton
CAS No.: 7439-90-9
Chemical Formula: Kr
Molecular Weight: 83.80

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Recommended First Aid Treatment

Prompt medical attention is mandatory in all cases of overexposure to krypton. Rescue personnel should be equipped with self-contained breathing apparatus.

Inhalation Exposure

Conscious persons should be assisted to an uncontaminated area and inhale fresh air. Quick removal from the contaminated area is most important. Unconscious persons should be moved to an uncontaminated area, given assisted respiration and supplemental oxygen. Further treatment should be symptomatic and supportive.

Dermal Exposure

If frostbite or freezing occurs, flush immediately with plenty of lukewarm water (105-115 °F; 41-46 °C). *Do not use hot water.* If warm water is not available, gently wrap affected parts in blankets. Get immediate medical attention.

Eye Exposure

Flush eyes with plenty of water.

Ingestion Exposure

If a large amount is swallowed, get medical attention.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Fire and Explosion Hazards

Negligible fire hazard.

Suitable Extinguishing Media

Carbon dioxide, regular dry chemical. Large fires: Use regular foam or flood with fine water spray.

Firefighting

Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Cool containers with water spray until well after the fire is out. Stay away from the ends of tanks. Withdraw immediately in case of rising sound from venting safety device or any discoloration of tanks due to fire. For tank, rail car or tank truck, evacuation radius: 800 meters (½ mile). Use extinguishing agents appropriate for surrounding fire. Cool containers with water spray until well after the fire is out. Apply water from a protected location or from a safe distance. Do not get water directly on material. Reduce vapors with water spray. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Consider downwind evacuation if material is leaking.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions

Stop leak if possible without personal risk. Evacuate all personnel from affected area, isolate hazard area and deny entry. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Use appropriate protective equipment.

Environmental Precautions

Methods for Cleaning Up

If leak is in container or container valve, contact your closest supplier location or call the emergency telephone number listed herein.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling

Use only in well-ventilated areas. Valve protection caps must remain in place unless cylinder is secured with valve outlet piped to use point. Do not drag, slide or roll cylinders. Use a suitable hand truck for cylinder movement. Use a pressure-reducing regulator when connecting cylinder to lower pressure piping or systems. Do not heat cylinder by any means to increase the discharge rate of product from cylinder. Use a check valve or trap in the discharge line to prevent hazardous backflow into the cylinder.

Storage

Protect cylinders from physical damage. Store in cool, dry, well-ventilated area, away from heavily trafficked areas and emergency exits. Do not allow the temperature where cylinders are stored to exceed 125 °F (52 °C). Cylinders should be stored upright and firmly secured to prevent falling or being knocked over. Full and empty cylinders should be segregated. Use a "first in - first out" inventory system to prevent full cylinders from being stored for excessive periods of time.

Packaging Recommendations

Noncorrosive; may be used with any common structural material.

Other Recommendations or Precautions

Compressed gas cylinders should not be refilled except by qualified producers of compressed gases. Always secure cylinders in an upright position before transporting them.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Exposure Limits

No occupational exposure limits established.

Ventilation

Provide local exhaust ventilation system. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

Eye Protection

Gas: Eye protection not required, but recommended.

Liquid: Wear splash-resistant safety goggles. Contact lenses should not be worn. Provide an emergency eye-wash fountain and quick-drench shower in the immediate work area.

Clothing

Gas: Protective clothing is not required.

Liquid: Wear appropriate protective, cold-insulating clothing.

Gloves

Wear insulated gloves.

Respirator

Under conditions of frequent use or heavy exposure, respiratory protection may be needed. Respiratory protection is ranked in order from minimum to maximum. Consider warning properties before use. Any supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece that is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode. Any self-contained breathing apparatus that has a full facepiece and is operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode. For *Unknown Concentrations* or *Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health* - Any supplied-air respirator with full facepiece and operated in a pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode in combination with a separate escape supply. Any self-contained breathing apparatus with a full facepiece.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance

<i>Form</i>	Gas
<i>Color</i>	Colorless gas which condenses to a colorless liquid
<i>Odor</i>	Odorless
<i>Taste</i>	Tasteless

Safety Data

Molecular Weight:	83.80
Molecular Formula:	Kr
Vapor Pressure at STP:	Not available
Vapor Density (Air = 1):	2.92
Evaporation Point:	Not available
Boiling Point:	-244 °F; -153.3 °C
Freezing Point:	-250.9 °F; -157.2 °C
pH:	Not applicable
Specific Gravity:	Not available
Oil/Water Partition Coefficient:	Not available
Solubility (H ₂ O):	Negligible
Odor Threshold:	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<i>Reactivity</i>	Stable at normal temperatures and pressure
<i>Conditions to Avoid</i>	Protect from physical damage and heat. Containers may rupture or explode if exposed to heat.
<i>Incompatible Materials</i>	No data available
<i>Polymerization</i>	Will not polymerize

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Persons in ill health, where such illness would be aggravated by exposure to krypton, should not be allowed to work with or handle these products.

Toxicological Properties

Krypton is nontoxic, but the liberation of a large amount in a confined area could displace the amount of oxygen in air necessary to support life.

Carcinogenicity

IARC

Not listed as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen.

NTP

Not listed as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen.

OSHA

Not listed as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen.

Additional Data

Naturally-occurring isotopes of krypton are non-radioactive; some synthetic isotopes are radioactive.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Toxicity / Ecology – General

No ecological damage caused by this product

Persistence and Degradability

No ecological damage caused by this product

Bioaccumulative Potential

No ecological damage caused by this product

Mobility in Soil

No ecological damage caused by this product

Other Adverse Effects

Effects on ozone layer / global warming: None

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Product

Do not attempt to dispose of waste or unused quantities. Return in the shipping container, properly labeled, with any valve outlet plugs or caps secured and valve protection cap in place, to your supplier. For emergency disposal assistance, contact your closest supplier location or call the emergency telephone number listed herein.

Contaminated Packaging

Dispose of container in accordance with local/regional/national/International regulations. Contact supplier for any special requirements.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

Proper Shipping Name

Krypton, compressed

Hazard Class

2.2 (Non-flammable, non-corrosive and non-poisonous gas)

UN No.

UN 1056

Shipping Label

Non-flammable, non-poisonous gas

IATA

Proper Shipping Name

Krypton, compressed

Hazard Class

2.2 (Non-flammable, non-corrosive and non-poisonous gas)

UN No.

UN 1056

Shipping Label

Non-flammable, non-poisonous gas

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

US Federal regulations

TSCA

Krypton (CAS No. 7439-90-9) is listed.

SARA Section 311/312

Sudden release of pressure hazard; immediate (acute) health hazard

International Regulations

Canada

Krypton (CAS No. 7439-90-9) is listed on the Canadian DSL

WHMIS Classification: Class A – Compressed Gas

EU Regulations

EC No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Krypton (CAS No. 7439-90-9) is listed on the EEC inventory EINECS

Directive 67/548/EEC {DSD}

Classification: Compressed Gas H280

Or 1999/45/EC [DPD]

Not classified

National Regulations

Listed on AICS, IECSC, Korean ECL, PICCS

US State Regulations

Not listed in California

Proposition 65's carcinogens list, developmental toxicity list, reproductive toxicity (female) list or reproductive toxicity (male) list

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By

ISOFLEX USA

PO Box 472615
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United States

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Revision Date

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Revision Number

4

Revision Note

Update supplier address

ISOFLEX USA's Commonly Used Abbreviations and Acronyms*

ACGIH	American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
ADR	European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
AICS	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances
ALARA	As Low As Is Reasonably Achievable
AMU	Atomic Mass Unit
ANSI	American National Standards Institute
BLS	Basic Life Support
BOD5	Biochemical Oxygen Demand
CAM	Continuous Air Monitor
CAS	Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
CEN	European Committee for Standardization
CERCLA	Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act
CLP	Classification, Labelling and Packaging (European Union)
COD	Chemical Oxygen Demand
CPR	Controlled Products Regulations (Canada)
CWA	Clean Water Act (USA)
DAC	Derived Air Concentration (USA)
DOE	United States Department of Energy (USA)
DOT	United States Department of Transportation (USA)
DSL	Domestic Substances List (Canada)
EC50	Half Maximal Effective Concentration

ECL	Korean Existing Chemicals List
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
EHS	Environmentally Hazardous Substance
ELINCS	European List of Notified Chemical Substances
EMS	Emergency Response Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency (USA)
EPCRA	Emergency Planning and Community Right-To-Know Act (EPCRA) of 1986
GHS	Globally Harmonized System
HMIS	Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer
IATA	International Air Transport Association
IBC	Intermediate Bulk Containers
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IDLH	Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China
IMDG	International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
LC50	Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50	Lethal dose, 50 percent
LDLO	Lethal Dose Low
LOEC	Lowest-Observed-Effective Concentration
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MSHA	Mine Safety and Health Administration (USA)
NCRP	National Council on Radiation Protection & Measurements (USA)
NDSL	Non-Domestic Substances List (Canada)
NFPA	National Fire Protection Association (USA)
NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health (USA)
NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
N.O.S.	Not Otherwise Specified
NRC	Nuclear Regulatory Commission (USA)
NTP	National Toxicology Program (USA)
OSHA	Occupational Safety and Health Administration (USA)
PBT	Persistent Bioaccumulative and Toxic Chemical
PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
PIH	Poisonous by Inhalation Hazard
RCRA	Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (USA)
RCT	Radiation Control Technician
REACH	Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (Europe)
RID	Regulations Concerning the International Transport of Dangerous Goods by Rail
RQ	Reportable Quantity
RTECS	Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances
SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (USA)
SNUR	Significant New Use Rule (TSCA)
TDG	Transportation of Dangerous Goods (Canada)
TIH	Toxic by Inhalation Hazard
TLV	Threshold Limit Value
TPQ	Threshold Planning Quantity
TSCA	Toxic Substances Control Act
TWA	Time Weighted Average
UN	United Nations (Number)
VOC	Volatile Organic Compound
vPvB	Very Persistent Very Bioaccumulative Chemical
WGK	Wassergefährdungsklassen (Germany: Water Hazard Classes)
WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

*One or more of the above-listed items may not appear in this document.

General Disclaimer

For terms and conditions, including limitation of liability, please refer to the purchase agreement in effect between ISOFLEX USA (or any of its affiliates and subsidiaries) and the purchaser.

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